



# New York State Crime Report

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## Crime in New York State 2019 Final Data

New York State and the FBI use seven Index crime categories as indicators of overall crime trends: murder, rape, robbery and aggravated assault, which are classified as violent crimes; and the property crimes of burglary, larceny and motor vehicle theft. The FBI created these categories to allow for uniform crime reporting across all 50 states. This report details 2019 Index crime in New York State, its 62 counties and two regions: New York City and the 57 counties outside of the five boroughs (Rest of State).

Police departments and sheriffs' offices report Index crime to the Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCJS) through the Uniform Crime Reporting and Incident-Based Reporting programs. This report also details Index crime rates per 100,000 population statewide and by county and region. DCJS uses county population data from the FBI, which is based on U.S. Census estimates, to calculate those crime rates.

New York State implemented the FBI's expanded definition of rape in 2015; this resulted in an uptick in violent crime and reported rapes in that year when compared to prior years. As a result, caution should be used when citing or interpreting any percentage changes between rapes reported in 2015 and any subsequent year, to those reported in 2014 and earlier.

The FBI [made the change](#) to more accurately reflect the scope and volume of sexual assaults nationwide. Before the implementation, those offenses would have been classified by the FBI and state as Part II sex offenses.

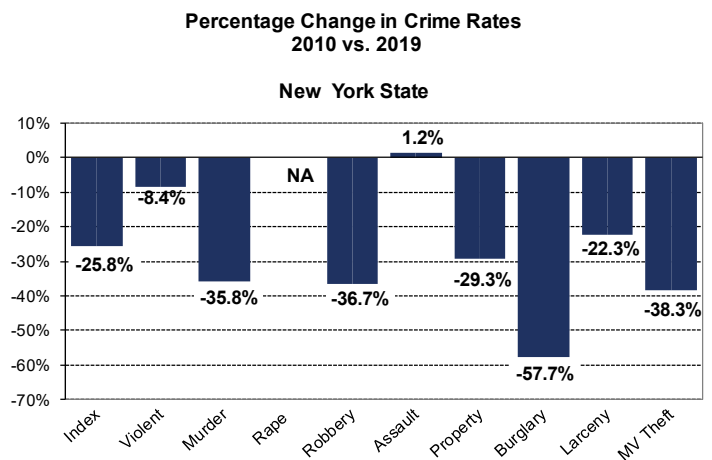
This report compares Index and violent crime over the 10-year period from 2010 through 2019, but it does not include percentage change comparisons between rape statistics reported in 2010 vs. 2019 because of the expanded definition.

Index crimes reported by police departments and sheriffs' offices to DCJS annually from 2015 to 2019 are online: [www.criminaljustice.ny.gov](http://www.criminaljustice.ny.gov) (click the link to Statistics).

Reported Index crime in New York State declined for the seventh consecutive year in 2019, with 335,736 Index crimes reported. This is the fewest number of crimes reported since statewide reporting began in 1975.

The historic low in reported Index crime has resulted in New York's Index crime rate declining by 25.8 percent between 2010 and 2019.

During that 10-year period, the violent crime rate decreased 8 percent and the property crime rate declined 29 percent. Appendix 1 has additional details.

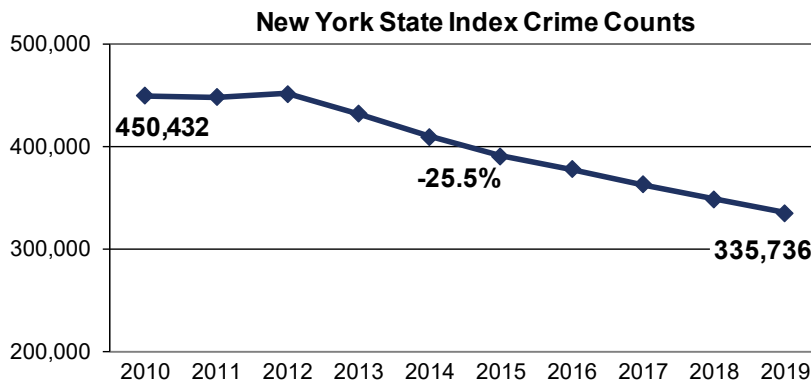


## Change in Crime Volume: 2010 vs. 2019

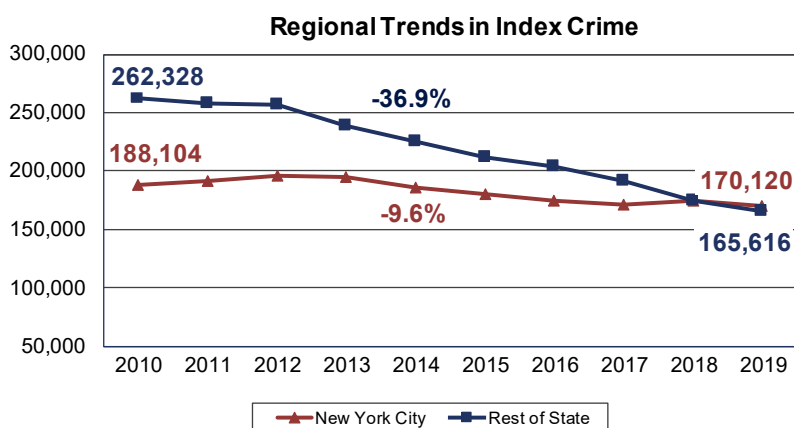
Between 2010 and 2019, Index crime declined, with 114,696 fewer crimes reported statewide.

This represents a 25.5 percent reduction in the volume of reported crime over that 10-year period.

Reported Index crime has declined annually since 2012.

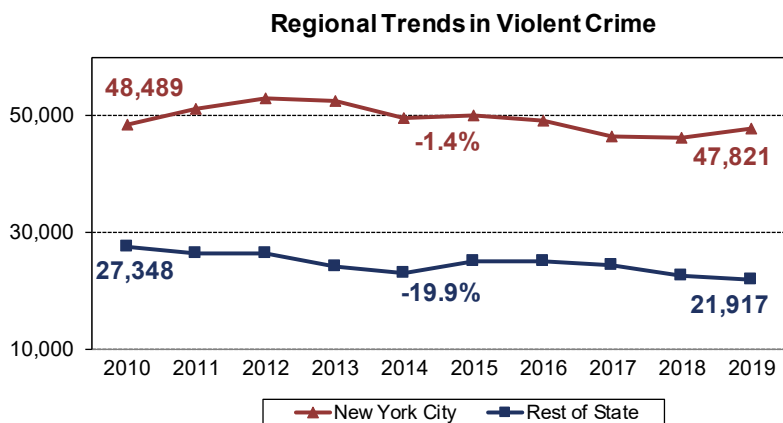


## Regional Trends in Crime: 2010 to 2019



Index crimes in the state’s two regions — New York City (five counties, also referred to as boroughs) and Rest of State (57 counties) — declined when comparing 2010 to 2019. The decline in the Rest of State significantly outpaced the decrease in New York City. Between 2010 and 2019, reported Index crime declined 36.9 percent in the Rest of State as compared to 9.6 percent in New York City.

Index crime has decreased annually in the 57 counties outside of the five boroughs since 2010 and in 2019, crime volume in the Rest of State was lower than New York City for the first time since 1997.



The decrease in violent crime in the Rest of State also was significantly greater than in New York City: 19.9 percent vs. 1.4 percent. New York City has seen a significant decrease in homicides during this 10-year period: 40.5 percent. See Appendix 2 for more details.

As noted, the state’s implementation of the FBI’s expanded definition of rape resulted in an uptick in violent crime in both regions from 2014 to 2015. This change resulted in 3,817 additional crimes being classified as rape in 2019; prior to the change, those offenses would have been classified by the FBI and state as Part II sex offenses.

## Statewide Crime Trends: 2018 vs. 2019

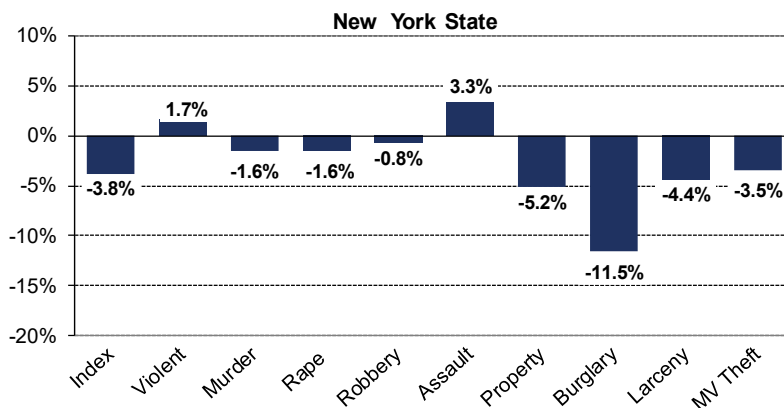
The number of Index crimes reported in New York State decreased 3.8 percent in 2019 as compared to the previous year.

Six of the seven Index crimes declined, with the most significant reduction occurring in burglary (-11.5%).

Violent crime increased by 1.7 percent, driven by the increase in aggravated assaults (+3.3%). There were fewer murders, robberies and rapes statewide and the total number of murders reported in 2019 (558) was the second lowest number since reporting began in 1975. The previous all-time low was 550, reported in 2017.

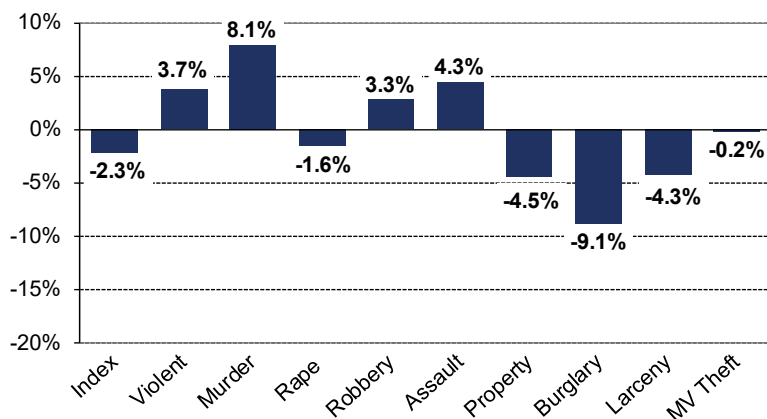
Property crime decreased by 5.2 percent; all three property crime categories declined.

Percentage Change in Crime Volume  
2018 vs. 2019



## Regional Crime Trends: 2018 vs. 2019

### New York City



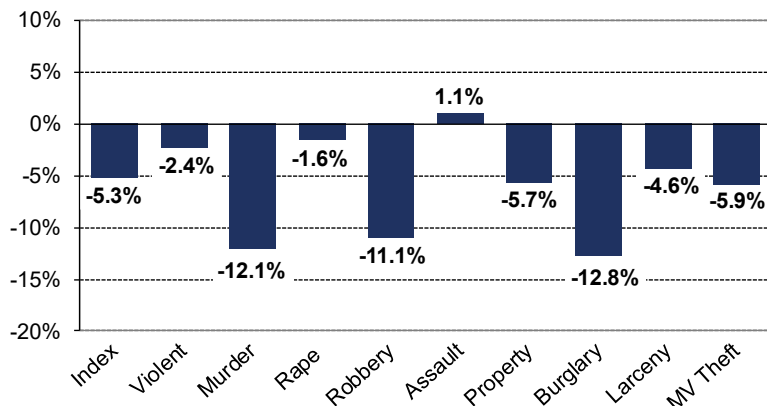
### New York City

Index crimes decreased (-2.3%) in 2019, largely due to the decline in reported property crimes (-4.5%).

Violent crime increased (+3.7%), with increases in murder (+8.1%), aggravated assault (+4.3%) and robbery (+3.3%). There were fewer rapes (-1.6%) reported.

Burglary (-9.1%), larceny (-4.3%) and motor vehicle theft (-0.2%) all decreased.

### Rest of State



### Rest of State

Crime in the Rest of State declined 5.3 percent when compared to 2018, driven by reductions in six of the seven Index crimes. Notably, murders decreased 12.1 percent, burglaries decreased 12.8 percent and robberies decreased 11.1 percent.

Declines in motor vehicle theft (-5.9%), larceny (-4.6%), rape (-1.6%) also were reported. Aggravated assault increased (+1.1%).

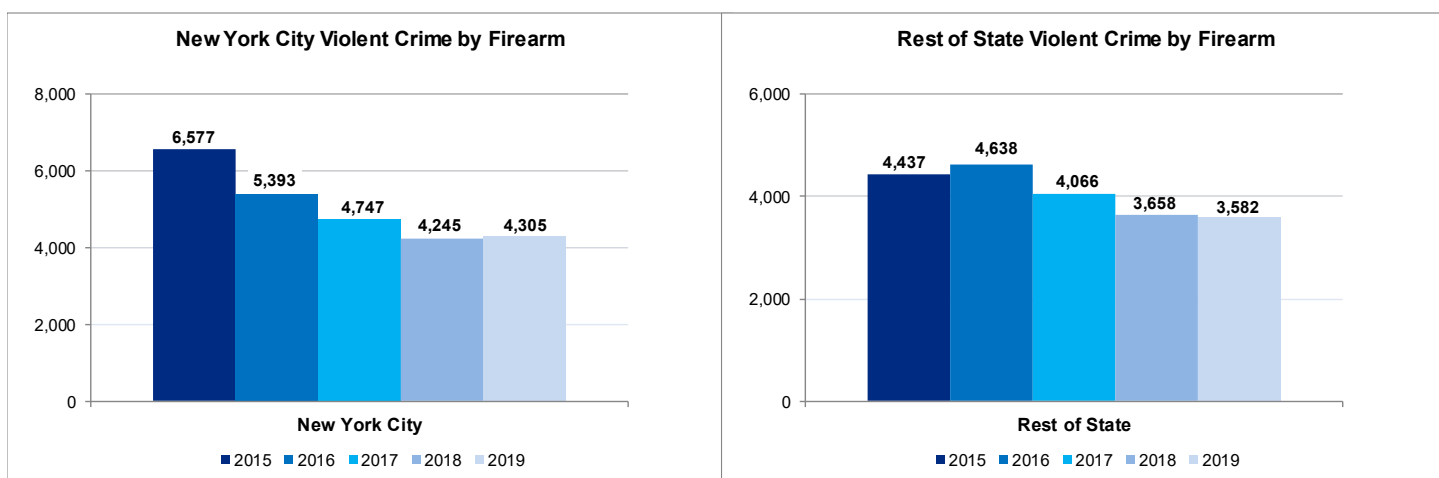
Appendix 3 lists crime rates by county for 2019 and Appendix 6 details crime counts by county for 2018 as compared to 2019.

## Trends in Violent Crime by Firearm: 2015 vs. 2019

Police departments and sheriffs' offices in New York State report to DCJS the number of violent crimes that involved the use of a firearm.

In New York City, violent crime involving firearms increased slightly (+1.4%) between 2018 and 2019, but has decreased dramatically in the past five years: 34.5 percent when comparing 2015 to 2019.

Violent crimes involving a firearm in the Rest of the State declined 2.1 percent from 2018 to 2019, and decreased by 19.3 percent when comparing 2015 to 2019. See Appendix 4 for more details.



## Regional Trends in Homicide: 2018 vs. 2019

In 2019, there were 558 reported homicides in New York State, the second fewest since statewide reporting began in 1975. There were nine fewer homicides reported in 2019 than 2018, a decrease of 1.6 percent. Homicides in the Rest of the State decreased 12.1 percent (239 vs. 272), while homicides in New York City increased 8.1 percent (319 vs. 295).

Homicides statewide have decreased 35.6 percent since 2010. Homicides involving a firearm showed a similar trend, declining 42.5 percent when comparing 2010 to 2019.

The number of non-firearm related homicides also decreased (-25%) when comparing 2010 to 2019.

New York State Homicides 2010 - 2019											% Change	
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018-19	2010-19
<b>New York State</b>												
<b>Total Homicide</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>-35.6%</b>
Non-Firearm Related	344	322	277	279	267	234	262	255	240	258	7.5%	-25.0%
Firearm Related	522	448	411	366	349	386	369	295	327	300	-8.3%	-42.5%
<b>New York City</b>												
<b>Total Homicide</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>-40.5%</b>
Non-Firearm Related	213	200	178	141	145	117	132	139	134	156	16.4%	-26.8%
Firearm Related	323	315	241	194	188	235	203	153	161	163	1.2%	-49.5%
<b>Rest of State</b>												
<b>Total Homicide</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>-12.1%</b>	<b>-27.6%</b>
Non-Firearm Related	131	122	99	138	122	117	130	116	106	102	-3.8%	-22.1%
Firearm Related	199	133	170	172	161	151	166	142	166	137	-17.5%	-31.2%

Source: DCJS, Uniform Crime Reporting File. Includes all reports received as of 9/8/2020.

## Appendices 1 through 6

Data Source: DCJS Uniform Crime Reporting file; includes all reports received by the agency as of September 8, 2020.

The increase in violent crime and rape between 2014 and 2015 is attributable to New York State's implementation of the FBI's [expanded definition](#) of rape.

Appendix 6 shows index crime by county for 2018 and 2019 and the percent change in crime volume between those two years. Additional detail on reported crime by police agencies within each county as well as the number of months for which specific agencies have not reported is also available on [the DCJS website](#).

## Appendix 1

## New York State Index Crime Counts and Rates per 100,000 Population: 2010-2019

Counts	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	% change	
											2018-19	2010-19
<b>Index Crime</b>	<b>450,432</b>	<b>448,914</b>	<b>452,366</b>	<b>432,696</b>	<b>410,179</b>	<b>391,446</b>	<b>377,984</b>	<b>363,105</b>	<b>349,038</b>	<b>335,736</b>	<b>-3.8%</b>	<b>-25.5%</b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>75,837</b>	<b>77,467</b>	<b>79,301</b>	<b>76,481</b>	<b>72,367</b>	<b>75,158</b>	<b>74,127</b>	<b>70,693</b>	<b>68,566</b>	<b>69,738</b>	<b>1.7%</b>	<b>-8.0%</b>
Murder	866	770	688	645	616	620	631	550	567	558	-1.6%	-35.6%
Rape	2,767	2,773	2,830	2,616	2,539	6,151	6,245	6,383	6,722	6,617	-1.6%	N/A
Robbery	28,405	28,353	28,555	27,179	23,994	23,888	22,285	20,065	18,190	18,045	-0.8%	-36.5%
Agg. Assault	43,799	45,571	47,228	46,041	45,218	44,499	44,966	43,695	43,087	44,518	3.3%	1.6%
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>374,595</b>	<b>371,447</b>	<b>373,065</b>	<b>356,215</b>	<b>337,812</b>	<b>316,288</b>	<b>303,857</b>	<b>292,412</b>	<b>280,472</b>	<b>265,998</b>	<b>-5.2%</b>	<b>-29.0%</b>
Burglary	64,695	65,090	64,081	56,178	50,666	44,068	39,746	34,866	31,046	27,467	-11.5%	-57.5%
Larceny	289,491	287,701	291,782	284,528	271,414	256,878	249,777	244,182	236,319	225,880	-4.4%	-22.0%
MV Theft	20,409	18,656	17,202	15,509	15,732	15,342	14,334	13,364	13,107	12,651	-3.5%	-38.0%
<b>Rates per 100,000 Pop.</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	% change	
											2018-19	2010-19
<b>Index Crime</b>	<b>2,324.9</b>	<b>2,306.8</b>	<b>2,312.0</b>	<b>2,202.4</b>	<b>2,077.7</b>	<b>1,977.9</b>	<b>1,914.7</b>	<b>1,829.7</b>	<b>1,786.5</b>	<b>1,726.2</b>	<b>-3.4%</b>	<b>-25.8%</b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>391.4</b>	<b>398.1</b>	<b>405.3</b>	<b>389.3</b>	<b>366.6</b>	<b>379.8</b>	<b>375.5</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>350.9</b>	<b>358.6</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>-8.4%</b>
Murder	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	-1.1%	-35.8%
Rape	14.3	14.2	14.5	13.3	12.9	31.1	31.6	32.2	34.4	34.0	-1.1%	N/A
Robbery	146.6	145.7	145.9	138.3	121.5	120.7	112.9	101.1	93.1	92.8	-0.3%	-36.7%
Agg. Assault	226.1	234.2	241.4	234.3	229.0	224.8	227.8	220.2	220.5	228.9	3.8%	1.2%
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>1,933.5</b>	<b>1,908.7</b>	<b>1,906.7</b>	<b>1,813.1</b>	<b>1,711.1</b>	<b>1,598.1</b>	<b>1,539.2</b>	<b>1,473.5</b>	<b>1,435.5</b>	<b>1,367.7</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-29.3%</b>
Burglary	333.9	334.5	327.5	285.9	256.6	222.7	201.3	175.7	158.9	141.2	-11.1%	-57.7%
Larceny	1,494.2	1,478.4	1,491.3	1,448.2	1,374.8	1,297.9	1,265.3	1,230.4	1,209.5	1,161.4	-4.0%	-22.3%
MV Theft	105.3	95.9	87.9	78.9	79.7	77.5	72.6	67.3	67.1	65.0	-3.0%	-38.3%

## Appendix 2

## New York State Index Crime Summary by Region: 2010-2019

New York City	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	% change	
											2018-19	2010-19
<b>Index Crime</b>	<b>188,104</b>	<b>191,666</b>	<b>195,753</b>	<b>194,355</b>	<b>185,191</b>	<b>179,948</b>	<b>174,402</b>	<b>171,248</b>	<b>174,164</b>	<b>170,120</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>	<b>-9.6%</b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>48,489</b>	<b>51,209</b>	<b>52,993</b>	<b>52,384</b>	<b>49,444</b>	<b>50,088</b>	<b>49,124</b>	<b>46,433</b>	<b>46,113</b>	<b>47,821</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>
Murder	536	515	419	335	333	352	335	292	295	319	8.1%	-40.5%
Rape	1,036	1,092	1,162	1,112	1,070	2,244	2,372	2,375	2,814	2,770	-1.6%	N/A
Robbery	19,608	19,773	20,201	19,170	16,581	16,946	15,544	13,995	12,962	13,396	3.3%	-31.7%
Agg. Assault	27,309	29,829	31,211	31,767	31,460	30,546	30,873	29,771	30,042	31,336	4.3%	14.7%
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>139,615</b>	<b>140,457</b>	<b>142,760</b>	<b>141,971</b>	<b>135,747</b>	<b>129,860</b>	<b>125,278</b>	<b>124,815</b>	<b>128,051</b>	<b>122,299</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>-12.4%</b>
Burglary	17,926	18,159	18,635	16,606	15,916	14,098	12,041	11,104	10,837	9,846	-9.1%	-45.1%
Larceny	111,370	112,864	115,935	117,931	112,107	108,376	106,868	107,976	111,680	106,931	-4.3%	-4.0%
MV Theft	10,319	9,434	8,190	7,434	7,724	7,386	6,369	5,735	5,534	5,522	-0.2%	-46.5%
<b>Rest of State</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	% change	
											2018-19	2010-19
<b>Index Crime</b>	<b>262,328</b>	<b>257,248</b>	<b>256,613</b>	<b>238,341</b>	<b>224,988</b>	<b>211,498</b>	<b>203,582</b>	<b>191,857</b>	<b>174,874</b>	<b>165,616</b>	<b>-5.3%</b>	<b>-36.9%</b>
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>26,258</b>	<b>26,308</b>	<b>24,097</b>	<b>22,923</b>	<b>25,070</b>	<b>25,003</b>	<b>24,260</b>	<b>22,453</b>	<b>21,917</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-19.9%</b>
Murder	330	255	269	310	283	268	296	258	272	239	-12.1%	-27.6%
Rape	1,731	1,681	1,668	1,504	1,469	3,907	3,873	4,008	3,908	3,847	-1.6%	N/A
Robbery	8,797	8,580	8,354	8,009	7,413	6,942	6,741	6,070	5,228	4,649	-11.1%	-47.2%
Agg. Assault	16,490	15,742	16,017	14,274	13,758	13,953	14,093	13,924	13,045	13,182	1.1%	-20.1%
<b>Property Crime</b>	<b>234,980</b>	<b>230,990</b>	<b>230,305</b>	<b>214,244</b>	<b>202,065</b>	<b>186,428</b>	<b>178,579</b>	<b>167,597</b>	<b>152,421</b>	<b>143,699</b>	<b>-5.7%</b>	<b>-38.8%</b>
Burglary	46,769	46,931	45,446	39,572	34,750	29,970	27,705	23,762	20,209	17,621	-12.8%	-62.3%
Larceny	178,121	174,837	175,847	166,597	159,307	148,502	142,909	136,206	124,639	118,949	-4.6%	-33.2%
MV Theft	10,090	9,222	9,012	8,075	8,008	7,956	7,965	7,629	7,573	7,129	-5.9%	-29.3%

Note: The increase in violent crime and rape between 2014 and 2015 is attributable to New York State's implementation of the FBI's [expanded definition](#) of rape.

**Appendix 3**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County: 2019**  
**Rates per 100,000 Population**

County	Crime Rate			County	Crime Rate		
	Index	Violent	Property		Index	Violent	Property
Albany	2,624.2	332.6	2,291.6	Onondaga	2,162.6	332.1	1,830.5
Allegany	994.1	133.0	861.1	Ontario	1,343.7	151.6	1,192.1
Bronx	2,467.5	920.9	1,546.6	Orange	1,360.9	186.7	1,174.2
Broome	2,727.2	327.6	2,399.5	Orleans	1,211.4	144.6	1,066.8
Cattaraugus	1,250.5	203.5	1,047.1	Oswego	1,619.1	155.1	1,464.0
Cayuga	1,586.7	199.0	1,387.7	Otsego	1,048.8	167.5	881.3
Chautauqua	2,210.1	241.3	1,968.9	Putnam	382.7	49.9	332.8
Chemung	1,950.0	213.9	1,736.1	Queens	1,428.7	413.1	1,015.6
Chenango	1,670.5	236.5	1,434.0	Rensselaer	2,021.1	251.0	1,770.1
Clinton	1,461.0	159.8	1,301.2	Richmond	1,008.1	273.2	734.9
Columbia	1,205.9	158.8	1,047.1	Rockland	866.7	108.7	758.0
Cortland	1,561.8	183.6	1,378.2	St Lawrence	1,040.2	98.1	942.1
Delaware	1,275.5	194.8	1,080.7	Saratoga	1,034.0	87.3	946.6
Dutchess	1,217.0	194.8	1,022.3	Schenectady	2,553.8	394.0	2,159.7
Erie	2,290.4	370.4	1,920.0	Schoharie	764.6	149.7	615.0
Essex	930.9	135.8	795.1	Schuyler	371.6	56.3	315.3
Franklin	1,007.0	136.4	870.6	Seneca	1,291.4	132.4	1,159.0
Fulton	1,909.5	236.1	1,673.4	Steuben	952.8	145.4	807.4
Genesee	1,785.9	237.8	1,548.2	Suffolk	1,234.1	96.1	1,138.0
Greene	1,252.4	380.6	871.8	Sullivan	1,357.5	249.9	1,107.7
Hamilton	665.0	68.8	596.2	Tioga	825.1	120.8	704.2
Herkimer	1,280.0	232.1	1,047.8	Tompkins	1,812.2	128.0	1,684.2
Jefferson	1,693.1	219.8	1,473.3	Ulster	1,131.2	140.6	990.7
Kings	1,852.5	550.8	1,301.7	Warren	1,140.6	131.8	1,008.8
Lewis	610.1	114.4	495.7	Washington	529.7	122.1	407.6
Livingston	956.3	97.4	859.0	Wayne	1,368.9	184.0	1,184.9
Madison	1,190.0	152.7	1,037.3	Westchester	999.2	168.5	830.7
Monroe	2,167.9	290.2	1,877.7	Wyoming	648.7	116.1	532.6
Montgomery	1,399.8	161.0	1,238.8	Yates	759.0	93.3	665.6
Nassau	988.0	121.3	866.7				
New York	3,068.4	601.8	2,466.6	New York City	2,030.3	570.7	1,459.6
Niagara	1,815.0	278.1	1,536.9	Rest of State	1,496.1	198.0	1,298.1
Oneida	2,001.1	281.5	1,719.5	New York State	1,726.2	358.6	1,367.7



**Appendix 4**  
**Violent Crime by Firearm**  
**2015 - 2019**

	New York City					% Change	
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018-19	2015-19
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>50,088</b>	<b>49,124</b>	<b>46,433</b>	<b>46,113</b>	<b>47,821</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>-4.5%</b>
<b>Firearm Related</b>	<b>6,577</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>4,747</b>	<b>4,245</b>	<b>4,305</b>	<b>1.4%</b>	<b>-34.5%</b>
<b>Percent Firearm Related</b>	<b>13.1%</b>	<b>11.0%</b>	<b>10.2%</b>	<b>9.2%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>		
<b>Murder</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>-9.4%</b>
Firearm Related	235	203	153	161	163	1.2%	-30.6%
Percent Firearm Related	66.8%	60.6%	52.4%	54.6%	51.1%		
<b>Rape</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>2,372</b>	<b>2,375</b>	<b>2,814</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>23.4%</b>
Firearm Related	18	20	19	18	17	-5.6%	-5.6%
Percent Firearm Related	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%		
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>16,946</b>	<b>15,544</b>	<b>13,995</b>	<b>12,962</b>	<b>13,396</b>	<b>3.3%</b>	<b>-20.9%</b>
Firearm Related	3,308	2,556	2,151	1,865	1,679	-10.0%	-49.2%
Percent Firearm Related	19.5%	16.4%	15.4%	14.4%	12.5%		
<b>Agg Assault</b>	<b>30,546</b>	<b>30,873</b>	<b>29,771</b>	<b>30,042</b>	<b>31,336</b>	<b>4.3%</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
Firearm Related	3,016	2,614	2,424	2,201	2,446	11.1%	-18.9%
Percent Firearm Related	9.9%	8.5%	8.1%	7.3%	7.8%		

	Rest of State					% Change	
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2018-19	2015-19
<b>Violent Crime</b>	<b>25,070</b>	<b>25,003</b>	<b>24,260</b>	<b>22,453</b>	<b>21,917</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>-12.6%</b>
<b>Firearm Related</b>	<b>4,437</b>	<b>4,638</b>	<b>4,066</b>	<b>3,658</b>	<b>3,582</b>	<b>-2.1%</b>	<b>-19.3%</b>
<b>Percent Firearm Related</b>	<b>17.7%</b>	<b>18.5%</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>	<b>16.3%</b>		
<b>Murder</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>-12.1%</b>	<b>-10.8%</b>
Firearm Related	151	166	142	166	137	-17.5%	-9.3%
Percent Firearm Related	56.3%	56.1%	55.0%	61.0%	57.3%		
<b>Rape</b>	<b>3,907</b>	<b>3,873</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>3,908</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>
Firearm Related	13	17	19	25	17	-32.0%	30.8%
Percent Firearm Related	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%		
<b>Robbery</b>	<b>6,942</b>	<b>6,741</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>5,228</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>-11.1%</b>	<b>-33.0%</b>
Firearm Related	2,066	2,115	1,679	1,463	1,295	-11.5%	-37.3%
Percent Firearm Related	29.8%	31.4%	27.7%	28.0%	27.9%		
<b>Agg Assault</b>	<b>13,953</b>	<b>14,093</b>	<b>13,924</b>	<b>13,045</b>	<b>13,182</b>	<b>1.1%</b>	<b>-5.5%</b>
Firearm Related	2,207	2,340	2,226	2,004	2,133	6.4%	-3.4%
Percent Firearm Related	15.8%	16.6%	16.0%	15.4%	16.2%		



**Appendix 5**  
**Homicides and Homicides by Firearm**  
**2010-2019**

Year	New York City		Rest of State		New York State	
	Homicides	Firearm Related	Homicides	Firearm Related	Homicides	Firearm Related
2010	536	323	330	199	866	522
2011	515	315	255	133	770	448
2012	419	241	269	170	688	411
2013	335	194	310	172	645	366
2014	333	188	283	161	616	349
2015	352	235	268	151	620	386
2016	335	203	296	166	631	369
2017	292	153	258	142	550	295
2018	295	161	272	166	567	327
2019	319	163	239	137	558	300
<b>2010 vs. 2019 % Change</b>	-40.5%	-49.5%	-27.6%	-31.2%	-35.6%	-42.5%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Albany	2018	<b>8,364</b>	<b>1,109</b>	15	121	260	713	<b>7,255</b>	755	6,272	228
	2019	<b>8,025</b>	<b>1,017</b>	8	129	235	645	<b>7,008</b>	754	6,009	245
	% change	<b>-4.1%</b>	<b>-8.3%</b>	-46.7%	6.6%	-9.6%	-9.5%	<b>-3.4%</b>	-0.1%	-4.2%	7.5%
Allegany	2018	<b>457</b>	<b>75</b>	1	29	4	41	<b>382</b>	86	283	13
	2019	<b>456</b>	<b>61</b>	0	30	1	30	<b>395</b>	97	272	26
	% change	<b>-0.2%</b>	<b>-18.7%</b>	-100.0%	3.4%	-75.0%	-26.8%	<b>3.4%</b>	12.8%	-3.9%	100.0%
Bronx	2018	<b>35,355</b>	<b>12,514</b>	91	662	3,213	8,548	<b>22,841</b>	2,095	19,434	1,312
	2019	<b>35,255</b>	<b>13,157</b>	84	645	3,530	8,898	<b>22,098</b>	1,750	19,081	1,267
	% change	<b>-0.3%</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	-7.7%	-2.6%	9.9%	4.1%	<b>-3.3%</b>	-16.5%	-1.8%	-3.4%
Broome	2018	<b>5,134</b>	<b>602</b>	8	126	110	358	<b>4,532</b>	753	3,633	146
	2019	<b>5,169</b>	<b>621</b>	2	136	101	382	<b>4,548</b>	729	3,676	143
	% change	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	-75.0%	7.9%	-8.2%	6.7%	<b>0.4%</b>	-3.2%	1.2%	-2.1%
Cattaraugus	2018	<b>1,091</b>	<b>122</b>	2	36	8	76	<b>969</b>	150	773	46
	2019	<b>928</b>	<b>151</b>	0	34	8	109	<b>777</b>	123	606	48
	% change	<b>-14.9%</b>	<b>23.8%</b>	-100.0%	-5.6%	0.0%	43.4%	<b>-19.8%</b>	-18.0%	-21.6%	4.3%
Cayuga	2018	<b>1,238</b>	<b>197</b>	0	47	30	120	<b>1,041</b>	135	862	44
	2019	<b>1,212</b>	<b>152</b>	0	60	14	78	<b>1,060</b>	128	894	38
	% change	<b>-2.1%</b>	<b>-22.8%</b>	NA	27.7%	-53.3%	-35.0%	<b>1.8%</b>	-5.2%	3.7%	-13.6%
Chautauqua	2018	<b>2,653</b>	<b>358</b>	2	95	53	208	<b>2,295</b>	475	1,743	77
	2019	<b>2,794</b>	<b>305</b>	2	70	32	201	<b>2,489</b>	541	1,875	73
	% change	<b>5.3%</b>	<b>-14.8%</b>	0.0%	-26.3%	-39.6%	-3.4%	<b>8.5%</b>	13.9%	7.6%	-5.2%
Chemung	2018	<b>1,438</b>	<b>134</b>	3	19	25	87	<b>1,304</b>	198	1,073	33
	2019	<b>1,623</b>	<b>178</b>	1	19	45	113	<b>1,445</b>	238	1,174	33
	% change	<b>12.9%</b>	<b>32.8%</b>	-66.7%	0.0%	80.0%	29.9%	<b>10.8%</b>	20.2%	9.4%	0.0%
Chenango	2018	<b>713</b>	<b>87</b>	1	52	4	30	<b>626</b>	109	502	15
	2019	<b>784</b>	<b>111</b>	0	60	2	49	<b>673</b>	151	504	18
	% change	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>27.6%</b>	-100.0%	15.4%	-50.0%	63.3%	<b>7.5%</b>	38.5%	0.4%	20.0%
Clinton	2018	<b>1,160</b>	<b>174</b>	2	87	9	76	<b>986</b>	139	818	29
	2019	<b>1,170</b>	<b>128</b>	1	63	4	60	<b>1,042</b>	128	894	20
	% change	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>-26.4%</b>	-50.0%	-27.6%	-55.6%	-21.1%	<b>5.7%</b>	-7.9%	9.3%	-31.0%
Columbia	2018	<b>892</b>	<b>102</b>	1	44	0	57	<b>790</b>	110	661	19
	2019	<b>714</b>	<b>94</b>	1	34	7	52	<b>620</b>	104	498	18
	% change	<b>-20.0%</b>	<b>-7.8%</b>	0.0%	-22.7%	NA	-8.8%	<b>-21.5%</b>	-5.5%	-24.7%	-5.3%
Cortland	2018	<b>775</b>	<b>58</b>	2	25	10	21	<b>717</b>	157	537	23
	2019	<b>740</b>	<b>87</b>	0	50	6	31	<b>653</b>	131	514	8
	% change	<b>-4.5%</b>	<b>50.0%</b>	-100.0%	100.0%	-40.0%	47.6%	<b>-8.9%</b>	-16.6%	-4.3%	-65.2%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Delaware	2018	<b>583</b>	<b>75</b>	1	31	3	40	<b>508</b>	90	402	16
	2019	<b>550</b>	<b>84</b>	0	40	5	39	<b>466</b>	93	359	14
	% change	<b>-5.7%</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	-100.0%	29.0%	66.7%	-2.5%	<b>-8.3%</b>	3.3%	-10.7%	-12.5%
Dutchess	2018	<b>3,660</b>	<b>540</b>	6	113	104	317	<b>3,120</b>	352	2,633	135
	2019	<b>3,549</b>	<b>568</b>	5	104	108	351	<b>2,981</b>	285	2,570	126
	% change	<b>-3.0%</b>	<b>5.2%</b>	-16.7%	-8.0%	3.8%	10.7%	<b>-4.5%</b>	-19.0%	-2.4%	-6.7%
Erie	2018	<b>22,899</b>	<b>3,529</b>	58	304	1,120	2,047	<b>19,370</b>	3,490	14,713	1,167
	2019	<b>20,951</b>	<b>3,388</b>	59	245	1,002	2,082	<b>17,563</b>	2,618	13,916	1,029
	% change	<b>-8.5%</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>	1.7%	-19.4%	-10.5%	1.7%	<b>-9.3%</b>	-25.0%	-5.4%	-11.8%
Essex	2018	<b>293</b>	<b>52</b>	2	29	0	21	<b>241</b>	50	185	6
	2019	<b>329</b>	<b>48</b>	0	25	2	21	<b>281</b>	57	214	10
	% change	<b>12.3%</b>	<b>-7.7%</b>	-100.0%	-13.8%	NA	0.0%	<b>16.6%</b>	14.0%	15.7%	66.7%
Franklin	2018	<b>518</b>	<b>71</b>	0	48	2	21	<b>447</b>	84	341	22
	2019	<b>502</b>	<b>68</b>	0	43	4	21	<b>434</b>	81	334	19
	% change	<b>-3.1%</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>	NA	-10.4%	100.0%	0.0%	<b>-2.9%</b>	-3.6%	-2.1%	-13.6%
Fulton	2018	<b>944</b>	<b>145</b>	0	51	14	80	<b>799</b>	94	679	26
	2019	<b>1,011</b>	<b>125</b>	1	57	3	64	<b>886</b>	94	766	26
	% change	<b>7.1%</b>	<b>-13.8%</b>	NA	11.8%	-78.6%	-20.0%	<b>10.9%</b>	0.0%	12.8%	0.0%
Genesee	2018	<b>944</b>	<b>128</b>	3	32	15	78	<b>816</b>	116	655	45
	2019	<b>1,014</b>	<b>135</b>	1	41	19	74	<b>879</b>	116	730	33
	% change	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>5.5%</b>	-66.7%	28.1%	26.7%	-5.1%	<b>7.7%</b>	0.0%	11.5%	-26.7%
Greene	2018	<b>609</b>	<b>114</b>	2	40	1	71	<b>495</b>	106	381	8
	2019	<b>589</b>	<b>179</b>	0	41	8	130	<b>410</b>	90	308	12
	% change	<b>-3.3%</b>	<b>57.0%</b>	-100.0%	2.5%	700.0%	83.1%	<b>-17.2%</b>	-15.1%	-19.2%	50.0%
Hamilton	2018	<b>46</b>	<b>3</b>	0	0	1	2	<b>43</b>	19	24	0
	2019	<b>29</b>	<b>3</b>	0	1	0	2	<b>26</b>	6	18	2
	% change	<b>-37.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	NA	NA	-100.0%	0.0%	<b>-39.5%</b>	-68.4%	-25.0%	NA
Herkimer	2018	<b>802</b>	<b>90</b>	0	24	8	58	<b>712</b>	138	550	24
	2019	<b>783</b>	<b>142</b>	0	43	6	93	<b>641</b>	107	508	26
	% change	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>57.8%</b>	NA	79.2%	-25.0%	60.3%	<b>-10.0%</b>	-22.5%	-7.6%	8.3%
Jefferson	2018	<b>2,012</b>	<b>257</b>	0	107	21	129	<b>1,755</b>	243	1,470	42
	2019	<b>1,872</b>	<b>243</b>	0	96	20	127	<b>1,629</b>	189	1,386	54
	% change	<b>-7.0%</b>	<b>-5.4%</b>	NA	-10.3%	-4.8%	-1.6%	<b>-7.2%</b>	-22.2%	-5.7%	28.6%
Kings	2018	<b>50,106</b>	<b>14,384</b>	98	802	4,157	9,327	<b>35,722</b>	3,585	30,417	1,720
	2019	<b>47,735</b>	<b>14,194</b>	100	842	4,031	9,221	<b>33,541</b>	3,203	28,505	1,833
	% change	<b>-4.7%</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>	2.0%	5.0%	-3.0%	-1.1%	<b>-6.1%</b>	-10.7%	-6.3%	6.6%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft	
Lewis	2018	207	32	0	17	1	14	175	50	117	8
	2019	160	30	2	11	0	17	130	39	84	7
	% change	-22.7%	-6.3%	NA	-35.3%	-100.0%	21.4%	-25.7%	-22.0%	-28.2%	-12.5%
Livingston	2018	635	58	0	23	5	30	577	61	495	21
	2019	599	61	0	33	8	20	538	68	465	5
	% change	-5.7%	5.2%	NA	43.5%	60.0%	-33.3%	-6.8%	11.5%	-6.1%	-76.2%
Madison	2018	952	135	1	64	5	65	817	109	674	34
	2019	834	107	0	53	6	48	727	111	605	11
	% change	-12.4%	-20.7%	-100.0%	-17.2%	20.0%	-26.2%	-11.0%	1.8%	-10.2%	-67.6%
Monroe	2018	16,652	2,253	36	272	681	1,264	14,399	2,105	11,379	915
	2019	16,002	2,142	37	262	552	1,291	13,860	2,001	10,927	932
	% change	-3.9%	-4.9%	2.8%	-3.7%	-18.9%	2.1%	-3.7%	-4.9%	-4.0%	1.9%
Montgomery	2018	721	80	2	29	9	40	641	115	501	25
	2019	687	79	1	22	9	47	608	74	499	35
	% change	-4.7%	-1.3%	-50.0%	-24.1%	0.0%	17.5%	-5.1%	-35.7%	-0.4%	40.0%
Nassau	2018	13,370	1,507	15	27	511	954	11,863	1,015	10,181	667
	2019	13,367	1,641	16	56	488	1,081	11,726	865	10,222	639
	% change	0.0%	8.9%	6.7%	107.4%	-4.5%	13.3%	-1.2%	-14.8%	0.4%	-4.2%
New York	2018	49,830	8,951	31	640	2,731	5,549	40,879	2,455	37,682	742
	2019	49,858	9,779	52	527	3,115	6,085	40,079	2,333	37,064	682
	% change	0.1%	9.3%	67.7%	-17.7%	14.1%	9.7%	-2.0%	-5.0%	-1.6%	-8.1%
Niagara	2018	4,427	625	4	96	158	367	3,802	535	2,982	285
	2019	3,785	580	3	84	130	363	3,205	433	2,595	177
	% change	-14.5%	-7.2%	-25.0%	-12.5%	-17.7%	-1.1%	-15.7%	-19.1%	-13.0%	-37.9%
Oneida	2018	4,651	649	7	194	105	343	4,002	609	3,232	161
	2019	4,556	641	8	137	167	329	3,915	488	3,262	165
	% change	-2.0%	-1.2%	14.3%	-29.4%	59.0%	-4.1%	-2.2%	-19.9%	0.9%	2.5%
Onondaga	2018	9,949	1,374	28	194	336	816	8,575	1,307	6,557	711
	2019	9,917	1,523	19	228	313	963	8,394	1,295	6,317	782
	% change	-0.3%	10.8%	-32.1%	17.5%	-6.8%	18.0%	-2.1%	-0.9%	-3.7%	10.0%
Ontario	2018	1,462	130	1	55	12	62	1,332	209	1,097	26
	2019	1,471	166	2	75	14	75	1,305	183	1,095	27
	% change	0.6%	27.7%	100.0%	36.4%	16.7%	21.0%	-2.0%	-12.4%	-0.2%	3.8%
Orange	2018	5,936	789	5	138	181	465	5,147	562	4,441	144
	2019	5,184	711	10	140	129	432	4,473	411	3,953	109
	% change	-12.7%	-9.9%	100.0%	1.4%	-28.7%	-7.1%	-13.1%	-26.9%	-11.0%	-24.3%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Orleans	2018	600	65	0	18	8	39	535	105	411	19
	2019	486	58	0	21	5	32	428	78	321	29
	% change	-19.0%	-10.8%	NA	16.7%	-37.5%	-17.9%	-20.0%	-25.7%	-21.9%	52.6%
Oswego	2018	2,033	188	2	78	21	87	1,845	264	1,500	81
	2019	1,890	181	1	88	9	83	1,709	235	1,390	84
	% change	-7.0%	-3.7%	-50.0%	12.8%	-57.1%	-4.6%	-7.4%	-11.0%	-7.3%	3.7%
Otsego	2018	719	95	0	42	3	50	624	108	502	14
	2019	620	99	1	41	4	53	521	61	443	17
	% change	-13.8%	4.2%	NA	-2.4%	33.3%	6.0%	-16.5%	-43.5%	-11.8%	21.4%
Putnam	2018	502	54	0	15	5	34	448	50	384	14
	2019	376	49	0	18	6	25	327	30	283	14
	% change	-25.1%	-9.3%	NA	20.0%	20.0%	-26.5%	-27.0%	-40.0%	-26.3%	0.0%
Queens	2018	33,135	8,856	65	582	2,534	5,675	24,279	2,360	20,344	1,575
	2019	32,483	9,393	69	643	2,493	6,188	23,090	2,298	19,231	1,561
	% change	-2.0%	6.1%	6.2%	10.5%	-1.6%	9.0%	-4.9%	-2.6%	-5.5%	-0.9%
Rensselaer	2018	3,094	389	1	62	110	216	2,705	425	2,150	130
	2019	3,205	398	3	58	89	248	2,807	397	2,263	147
	% change	3.6%	2.3%	200.0%	-6.5%	-19.1%	14.8%	3.8%	-6.6%	5.3%	13.1%
Richmond	2018	5,738	1,408	10	128	327	943	4,330	342	3,803	185
	2019	4,789	1,298	14	113	227	944	3,491	262	3,050	179
	% change	-16.5%	-7.8%	40.0%	-11.7%	-30.6%	0.1%	-19.4%	-23.4%	-19.8%	-3.2%
Rockland	2018	3,213	369	1	66	89	213	2,844	181	2,593	70
	2019	2,822	354	3	56	74	221	2,468	168	2,232	68
	% change	-12.2%	-4.1%	200.0%	-15.2%	-16.9%	3.8%	-13.2%	-7.2%	-13.9%	-2.9%
St Lawrence	2018	1,401	153	1	64	16	72	1,248	238	981	29
	2019	1,113	105	0	32	9	64	1,008	182	787	39
	% change	-20.6%	-31.4%	-100.0%	-50.0%	-43.8%	-11.1%	-19.2%	-23.5%	-19.8%	34.5%
Saratoga	2018	2,611	232	3	68	17	144	2,379	266	2,041	72
	2019	2,380	201	2	76	16	107	2,179	229	1,898	52
	% change	-8.8%	-13.4%	-33.3%	11.8%	-5.9%	-25.7%	-8.4%	-13.9%	-7.0%	-27.8%
Schenectady	2018	4,615	716	1	75	155	485	3,899	498	3,128	273
	2019	3,947	609	3	76	145	385	3,338	370	2,783	185
	% change	-14.5%	-14.9%	200.0%	1.3%	-6.5%	-20.6%	-14.4%	-25.7%	-11.0%	-32.2%
Schoharie	2018	320	27	1	13	3	10	293	45	242	6
	2019	235	46	0	18	1	27	189	35	145	9
	% change	-26.6%	70.4%	-100.0%	38.5%	-66.7%	170.0%	-35.5%	-22.2%	-40.1%	50.0%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Schuyler	2018	60	15	0	5	0	10	45	5	36	4
	2019	66	10	0	4	0	6	56	11	42	3
	% change	10.0%	-33.3%	NA	-20.0%	NA	-40.0%	24.4%	120.0%	16.7%	-25.0%
Seneca	2018	465	48	3	20	2	23	417	40	368	9
	2019	439	45	0	22	1	22	394	35	352	7
	% change	-5.6%	-6.3%	-100.0%	10.0%	-50.0%	-4.3%	-5.5%	-12.5%	-4.3%	-22.2%
Steuben	2018	1,042	159	1	63	13	82	883	173	686	24
	2019	904	138	0	53	8	77	766	152	582	32
	% change	-13.2%	-13.2%	-100.0%	-15.9%	-38.5%	-6.1%	-13.3%	-12.1%	-15.2%	33.3%
Suffolk	2018	18,948	1,510	21	207	423	859	17,438	1,216	15,259	963
	2019	18,157	1,414	26	234	302	852	16,743	1,061	14,847	835
	% change	-4.2%	-6.4%	23.8%	13.0%	-28.6%	-0.8%	-4.0%	-12.7%	-2.7%	-13.3%
Sullivan	2018	1,198	195	1	65	20	109	1,003	221	745	37
	2019	1,016	187	1	69	12	105	829	178	624	27
	% change	-15.2%	-4.1%	0.0%	6.2%	-40.0%	-3.7%	-17.3%	-19.5%	-16.2%	-27.0%
Tioga	2018	397	43	0	17	3	23	354	55	279	20
	2019	396	58	2	33	4	19	338	75	248	15
	% change	-0.3%	34.9%	NA	94.1%	33.3%	-17.4%	-4.5%	36.4%	-11.1%	-25.0%
Tompkins	2018	1,917	160	0	63	36	61	1,757	196	1,531	30
	2019	1,855	131	2	53	19	57	1,724	189	1,503	32
	% change	-3.2%	-18.1%	NA	-15.9%	-47.2%	-6.6%	-1.9%	-3.6%	-1.8%	6.7%
Ulster	2018	2,262	283	5	94	22	162	1,979	289	1,609	81
	2019	2,004	249	3	73	19	154	1,755	235	1,453	67
	% change	-11.4%	-12.0%	-40.0%	-22.3%	-13.6%	-4.9%	-11.3%	-18.7%	-9.7%	-17.3%
Warren	2018	952	96	1	50	7	38	856	70	771	15
	2019	727	84	0	42	5	37	643	79	537	27
	% change	-23.6%	-12.5%	-100.0%	-16.0%	-28.6%	-2.6%	-24.9%	12.9%	-30.4%	80.0%
Washington	2018	437	74	1	36	5	32	363	70	278	15
	2019	321	74	0	52	3	19	247	48	193	6
	% change	-26.5%	0.0%	-100.0%	44.4%	-40.0%	-40.6%	-32.0%	-31.4%	-30.6%	-60.0%
Wayne	2018	1,481	173	5	74	12	82	1,308	253	1,014	41
	2019	1,220	164	0	60	22	82	1,056	200	810	46
	% change	-17.6%	-5.2%	-100.0%	-18.9%	83.3%	0.0%	-19.3%	-20.9%	-20.1%	12.2%
Westchester	2018	9,842	1,675	14	127	450	1,084	8,167	822	6,893	452
	2019	9,637	1,625	13	117	447	1,048	8,012	670	6,875	467
	% change	-2.1%	-3.0%	-7.1%	-7.9%	-0.7%	-3.3%	-1.9%	-18.5%	-0.3%	3.3%

**Appendix 6**  
**New York State Index Crime Summary by County**  
**2018 vs. 2019**

County	Year	Total	Violent	Murder	Rape	Robbery	Agg. Assault	Property	Burglary	Larceny	MV Theft
Wyoming	2018	<b>333</b>	<b>63</b>	1	13	2	47	<b>270</b>	41	221	8
	2019	<b>257</b>	<b>46</b>	0	17	1	28	<b>211</b>	33	169	9
	% change	<b>-22.8%</b>	<b>-27.0%</b>	-100.0%	30.8%	-50.0%	-40.4%	<b>-21.9%</b>	-19.5%	-23.5%	12.5%
Yates	2018	<b>245</b>	<b>17</b>	1	4	0	12	<b>228</b>	52	171	5
	2019	<b>187</b>	<b>23</b>	0	12	0	11	<b>164</b>	42	120	2
	% change	<b>-23.7%</b>	<b>35.3%</b>	-100.0%	200.0%	NA	-8.3%	<b>-28.1%</b>	-19.2%	-29.8%	-60.0%

Notes: NA indicates that the percentage change is not applicable because the count in 2018 was zero.

Index and violent crime totals for 2018 and 2019 include the number of rapes reported under the expanded definition.